

电大资源网《人文英语（1）》形成性考核册参考资料 2018

《人文英语（1）》是国家开放大学 2017 年春季新开的课程之一，对国家开放大学的文科专业学生进行统一考试。该资料对学生完成学习任务起着一定的辅助作用。电大资源网还有国家开放大学其他课程的参考资料，可以参考。

注：本科目已按字母排版整理成期末考试小抄

作业 1

一、交际用语（共计 10 分，每小题 2 分）

1-5 题：阅读下面的小对话，选择恰当的答语。

1. - Hi, Wang Xin , nice to meet you!

- Hi, Liu Hui, _____

A. nice to meet you too.

B. how do you do?

C. I' m fine, thank you.

2. - I can show you around, if you like.

- _____

A. I can' t wait.

B. Sure. Thank you.

C. Let' s go.

3. - Tomorrow will be fine. Shall we go out for a picnic?

- _____

A. Sounds great!

B. Good luck!

C. Have fun !

4. - Happy New Year!

- _____

A. Really.

B. Thank you.

C. The same to you.

5. - Hi! How are you doing?

- _____

A. That all right.

B. How are you doing?

C. I' m doing well.

二、词汇与结构（ 共计 30 分，每小题 2 分）

6-20 题：阅读下面的句子，从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项。

6. They work in the same company and they are _____ with each other.

A. good

B. familiar

C. interested

7. Social workers should learn how to _____ people.

A. look at

B. look into

C. look after

8. They _____ some social work at the weekends.

A. do B. does C. did

9. They must try to _____ the boundaries of knowledge.

A. extend

B. increase

C. enrich

10. Well, I hope you _____ coming to the party tomorrow afternoon.

A. are all

B. all are

C. all

11. I saw him _____, and afterwards he was caught by the police.

A. steal

B. stole

C. stolen

12. I would like to do the job _____ you don' t force me to study.

A. in case

B. although

C. as long as

13. A student will probably attend four or five courses during each _____

- A. seminar B. semester C. season
14. We can' t afford a bicycle_____a car.
A. even if B. let alone C. let out
15. He _____her a beautiful hat on her next birthday.
A. gives B. is going to give C. gave
16. If it rains tomorrow, we _____for a picnic.
A. wouldn' t go out B. can' t go out C. won' t go out
17. I thought you _____like something to read. So I have brought you some books.
A. will B. might C. would
18. He _____to Shanghai for I saw here a minute ago.
A. can' t go B. can' t have gone C. didn' t go
19. _____ he left school at 16, he still managed to become a great writer.
A. Even though B. Even if C. Even although
20. There are some visitors_____to our marketing department next week.
A. come B. coming C. to coming

三、阅读理解(共 40 分 g 每小题 4 分)

21-25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案

In the past, American families tended to be quite large. Parents raising five or more children were common. Over the years, the size of the family is becoming smaller. One reason for this is an increase in the cost of living.

Generally children attend schools for more years than they used to, making them financially dependent on their families longer. Moreover, children nowadays are better dressed and have more money to spend on entertainment. The parents are usually responsible for all the expenses. And families are less close than they used to be. More and more American mothers work away from home. The break-up of the family appears when the parents' divorce.

A lot of children in the U. S. live part of their young lives with only one parent. Children grow up feeling unsettled as they are moved between their parents. Single parents often marry other single parents. In this type of family, unrelated children are forced to develop brother or sister relationship.

The situations of many American families today are not good. However, recent signs show that things are getting better. The divorce rate is declining (降低). Perhaps Americans have learned how important families are.

21. In the past, American families tended to be_____.
A. quite small
B. medium sized
C. quite large
22. To parents who take the responsibility for children' s expenses, the cost of living increases because_____.
A. children attend school for more years
B. children are better dressed and spend more money on entertainment
C. all of the above
23. Children whose parents divorced always feel unsettled because_____.
A. they are moved between their parents
B. they are forced to develop brother or sister relationship
C. they have little money to spend
24. According to the author, the situations of American families in the future may_____.
A. get better
B. remain the same
C. become worse
25. The title of the article might be_____.
A. American Children

B. American Families

C. American Parents

26-30 题：阅读下面的句子，根据文章内窑进行判断，正确写“T” 错误写“F”

Passage 2

Hi, I am Zhao Xin from Beijing. I just enrolled at The Open University last month. Now I' m a freshman at. the School of Social Work. As a social work major, I can help take care of the homeless and sick people, talk to them and accompany them, do the cleaning and other house chores. I enjoy helping people and want to live a meaningful life.

I love being a social worker. I used to look after the elderly at a nursing home when I was in middle school. It gives me a feeling of pride to bring happiness to others. I want to make a difference8 in the world.

(F) 26. Zhao Xin is studying in the Open University now.

(F) 27. His major is marketing.

(F) 28. He is looking after the elderly at a nursing home nowadays.

(T) 29. He .wants to change the world and make it better.

(T) 30. He is proud of being a social worker.

四、翻译（共 20 分，每小题 4 分）

31-35：从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选择出最正确的翻译。

31. She wanted to set up her own company to invest in films.

A. 她想成立自己的公司投资电影。

B. 她想与别人合作来投资电影。

C. 她想加入一家公司来投资 电影。

32. I need to find out who helped me.

A. 我需要感谢帮助我的人。

B. 我想拜访帮助我的人。

C. 我得找出曾经帮助我的人。

33. He focused his mind on his lesson.

A. 他按时做功课。

B. 他把心思集中在功课上。

C. 他一直在做功课。

34. I am very sorry for coming late, but something urgent came up at the last minute.

A. 我很抱歉来晚了，但我在最后一分钟里想起了 某件事儿。

B. 我很抱歉迟到了，但我临走时突然遇到了急事儿。

C. 我很抱歉要迟来，但我将在最后一分钟里紧急处理好某件事情。

35. In order to be employed, you need to make a very good first impression.

A. 为了工作，你需要做出一个良好的第一印象。

B. 为了受聘，你需要给人一个深刻的良好印象。

C. 为了得到工作，你需要给人一个良好的第一印象。

作业 2

一、交际用语（共计 10 分，每小题 2 分）

1-5 题：阅读下面的小对话，选择恰当的答语。

1. — I won the first prize in today' s speech contest.

—

A. Congratulations!

B. Great!

C. Thanks!

2. —Seat belts save lives.

—

A. I won' t put on my seat belt.

- B. I will put on my seat belt.
C. It' s true. I agree.
3. -Hello, Can I speak to Liu Hui, please?
- _____
A. Yes, I am.
B. Yes, speaking.
C. Yes, you can.
4. - Hello, I' m Susan. Nice to meet you.
- _____
A. Are you?
B. Nice to meet you, too.
C. Very nice.
5. - How are you feeling now?
- _____
A. Much better.
B. It' s OK.
C. Thank you.

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6-20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项

6. Don' t forget to _____ your seat belt when you' re driving.
A. put up B. put off C. put on
7. The couple was _____ that they could drive home.
A. so drunk B. too drunk C. drunk enough
8. He suggested that the drunk driver _____.
A. be punished B. to be punished C. punished
9. John _____ three bottles of beer just now, so he can' t drive himself home now.
A. does drink B. did drink C. do drink
10. As a result of his hard work, he has gained _____ to the Beijing University.
A. admission B. reward C. opportunity
11. _____ students are playing on the ground.
A. The number of B. A number of C. A number
12. The novel I bought last week is _____ of reading I think.
A. worthy B. wolth C. that worth
13. Our classroom is _____ beautiful than theirs.
A. more B. very C. much more
14. Tom is considered to be _____ the other students in her class.
A. less intelligent B. the most intelligent C. as intelligent as
15. The pace of _____ growth is picking up.
A. economy B. economical C. economic
16. He usually _____ from headache.
A. endure B. suffers C. receive
17. Listen! The baby _____ in the next room.
A. cries B. cried C. is crying
18. _____ she wins _____ loses, this is her last chance.
A. If...or B. whether...or C. whether...or not
19. The traffic accident _____ three days ago.
B. happens B. took place C. was occurred
20. I' d like to know what time we can get the container _____ it is in the port.
A. why B. when C. where

三、阅读理解 (共计 40 分, 每小题 4 分)

21-25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案

Pushing Drunk Boss' s Car Home

Ten workers in China pushed their boss' s car three miles home after' an office party because they were all too drunk to drive. The group was enjoying a meal at a restaurant in downtown Changchun, Jilin Province (northeast China). When the party was over, Boss Zhang Fei found that he was too drunk to drive. Then suddenly they realized nobody had stayed sober enough to drive his car.

Drink-driving was listed as a dangerous offence in China in 2014, esp. when the driver is drunk. Those who break the law will have their driving license revoked, face a heavy fine and may be put in jail. Zhang did not want to leave his car downtown and it was too late to call out another driver to drive the car for him. Someone then suggested they push the car home, and said that the exercise would do them all good. Thus, all ten quickly agreed and set off with Zhang at the wheel. All ten workers pushed their boss' s car home through the city streets, laughing and singing during the 45-minute journey. Passers-by were shocked to see the group.

Traffic officers said that as long as the car' s engine was not running, it would not be classed as drink-driving under the law. However, it is still very dangerous for so many people to push the car along the road, as it may cause traffic accidents.

21. workers in China pushed their boss' s car home in_____minutes.
A. 45,10 B. 3, 8 **C. 10, 45**
22. Drink-driving was listed as a dangerous offence in China in_____.
A. 2013 **B. 2014** C. 2015
23. Those who break the law may_.
A. not have their driving license revoked
B. not face a heavy fine
C. be put in jail
24. People pushing the car along the road would not be classed as drink-driving because_____.
A. the car engine was not running
B. those people didn' t drink
C. there were no police on the road
25. We can infer from the passage that drink-driving_____the law.
A. is not against
B. is against
C. has nothing to do with

26-30 题: 阅读下面的句子, 根据文章内容进行判断, 正确写“T”, 错误写“F”。

Domestic abuse happens when one person in a close relationship or marriage tries to control another. Domestic abuse that includes physical violence is called domestic violence.

Domestic violence and abuse are used for one purpose only: to gain and maintain total control over you. An abuser doesn' t “play fair.” Abusers use fear, guilt, shame to wear you down and keep you under his or her thumb. Your abuser may also threaten you, hurt you or hurt those around you.

Domestic abuse may happen among different groups of people. It occurs within all ages, genders, and economic levels. While women often suffer from it, men sometimes are victims too. People may get verbal and emotional abuse, even physical ones. The abusive behavior is never acceptable, whether it' s coming from a man, a woman, a teenager, or an older adult. You deserve to feel valued, respected, and safe.

(T) 26. In a close relationship or a marriage, if one person tries to control another, domestic abuse may happen.

(F) 27. If the abusive behavior comes from a teenager, sometimes it is acceptable.

(F) 28. Domestic abuse usually includes physical violence, verbal violence and emotional abuse.

(F) 29. Besides the purpose of gaining and maintaining total control over someone, domestic abuse may be used for some other purposes.

(T) 30. Domestic abuse may happen among the groups of the male and the rich.

四、翻译 (共计 20 分, 每小题 4 分)

31-35: 从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选择出最正确的翻译。

31. He has drunk too much to drive home safely.
A. 他喝了太多酒去安全开车回家。
B. 他喝了太多酒以致不能安全地开车回家
C. 他喝了太多酒也能安全开车回家。
32. He is facing a heavy fine because of running the red light.
A. 他因为冲红灯而觉得很好。
B. 他冲了红灯而脸上也还很好。
C. 他因为冲红灯而面临大笔罚款。
33. I hope I can join your company when I graduate from Yale.
A. 我希望我可以加入到你的公司在我耶鲁大学毕业时。
B. 当我耶鲁大学毕业后, 我希望可以加入到你的公司。
C. 我期待去你的公司工作, 当我耶鲁毕业以后。
34. Special congratulations go to the winners, whose work has demonstrated not only a high level of academic excellence, but also creativity and original thought ...
A. 特别祝贺获奖者, 他们的作品不仅展示了高层次的学术成就, 并且也展示了创新能力和原创的思想。
B. 特别祝贺获奖者, 谁的工作不仅展示了高水平的学术成就, 而且还有创新和原创思想
C. 特别祝贺获奖者, 谁的作品展示了不仅很高的学术成就, 也有创新和原创思想。
35. In order to be employed, you need to make a very good first impression.
A. 为了工作, 你需要做出一个良好的第一印象。
B. 为了受聘, 你需要给人一个深刻的良好印象。
C. 为了得到工作, 你需要给人一个良好的第一印象。

作业 3

一、交际用语 (共计 10 分, 每小题 2 分)

1-5 题: 阅读下面的小对话, 选择恰当的答语。

1. - I can show you around, if you like.
- _____
A. I can't wait. B. Sure. Thank you. C. Let's go.
2. - Why did you stop my car, police officer?
- _____ You just ran a red light.
A. A. Your driver's license please.
B. B. I just want to.
C. No why.
3. - What is Y?ur major?_
- _____
A. Li Mei.
B. A fresh man.
C. Education.
4. - I was worried about my driving test, hut I passed it.
- _____
A. Don't worry about it.
B. Good luck to you.
C. Congratulations ! That's not easy.
5. - Here you are, Sir.
- _____
A. All right.
B. Yes, here we are.

C. Thank you very much.

二、词汇与结构 (共计 30 分, 每小题 2 分)

6-20 题: 阅读下面的句子, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个能填入空白处的最佳选项。

6. The police asked the driver to _____ the car to have an alcohol test.
A. pull over B. pull out C. pull on
7. The _____ driver was seriously hurt in the traffic accident.
A. 4 -years-old B. 40-year-old C. 40 year old
8. The couple was _____ that they could drive home.
A. so drunk B. too drunk C. drunk enough
9. You' d better _____ the car because you are drunk.
A. let me drive B. let me to drive to C. let me drive
10. If it rains tomorrow, we _____ out for a picnic.
A. wouldn' t go B. can' t go C. won' t go
11. The gunman stood _____ the theatre and shoot at the audience inside.
A. at the front of B. in front of C. on front of
12. Tom is good at playing _____ piano.
A. a B. an C. the
13. He did not _____ on my proposal about the new project.
A. recommend B. comment C. command
14. The street is _____ for five cars to go side by side.
A. wide B. wide enough C. enough wide
15. The higher the temperature, _____ the liquid evaporates.
A. the faster B. faster C. the slower
16. — Are you a member of the _____?
— I' m her brother.
A. house B. household C. home
17. I saw him _____, and afterwards he was caught by the police.
A. Steal B. stole C. stolen
18. The train is running fifty miles _____.
A. an hour B. the hour C. a hour
19. I enjoy _____ books in the library.
A. read B. reading C. to read
20. I hope our plan will _____ by the hoard.
A. approve B. he approving C. he approved

三、阅读理解 (共计 40 分, 每小题 4 分)

21-25 题: 阅读下列短文, 从 A、B、C 三个选项中选出一个正确答案

I used to think education was the most important thing in my life. Recently my attitude has begun to change, although I still hold that it is essential for everyone in the world today. As a top junior student in my college, I was asked to make a speech on how to learn English well. Standing in front of the audience facing so many freshmen, I was trembling. I didn' t remember any word that I had prepared. I ran out of the conference room without finishing my speech, leaving everyone puzzled. I cried that night in my room, feeling that I was a loser. Studying takes so much of my time that I feel unable to really develop myself. I am just 产 storing knowledge; yet fail to communicate with others. I have received many awards in school, but they don' t necessarily reflect anything about me. I don' t know how to socialize. When I leave school I fear I will be of no use to society.

I realize that everyone has her or his own way of living. I want to change my lifestyle. Of course I will keep studying. Yet I plan to look for a part-time job, which might turn out to be a good chance to get to know society. I still believe that working my hardest does make me happy. I will still stay on in college, but I will not allow it to shelter me from the real world.

21. From this passage, we know that the author_____.
- A. does not think education is the most important thing in her life any more
 B. thinks that communication with other people is more important than education
 C. realizes that it is more important to really develop oneself than just to store knowledge
22. By saying that she is “a junior student” in her college, the author means that she is_____.
- A. a student in her third year in college
 B. a very young college student
 C. younger than most students in college
23. The author thinks the awards she has received_____.
- A. show that she is a top student
 B. show how much time she has spent in learning
 C. don't necessarily reflect her real self
24. The author fears that she will be of no use to society, mainly because_____.
- A. she feels she is a loser
 B. she does not know how to communicate with others
 C. studying takes too much of her time
25. Which of the following statements is NOT true according to the passage, when the author says that she wants to find a part-time job?
- A. The job might enable her to get to know society.
 B. She wants to change her lifestyle.
 C. Working part time while studying will make her happy.

26-30: 阅读下面的句子, 根据文章内容进行判断, 正确写 “T” 错误写 “F”

The Winner of a Teaching Award

We are pleased to announce that the winner of this year's Teaching Award goes to Dr. Marie Dagenais. Dr. Dagenai graduated from Universite de Montreal in 1983. She became an Assistant Professor in the Faculty in 1988. In 2000 she was appointed as Associate Dean, a very important role in the Faculty. In 2001 she was appointed to Associate Professor and was Professor five years later. For many years she has held important roles in the Association of Teaching and Learning, including being President of this Association in 2005-06. Similarly she has been heavily involved with the American Association of Distance Education and was that Association's President during 2008-11. She has also held a number of leadership roles in the Commission on Lifelong Education of America, one of the most important organizations in adult education.

This is an incomplete list of some of the countless important roles Dagenai has had both within the University and beyond in the field of distance education in America. She is a very worthy winner of the year's Teaching Award.

- (T)26. Marie is the winner of this year's Teaching Award.
 (F)27. Marie graduated from Yale University in 1983.
 (T)28. Marie was appointed to Professor in 2006.
 (F)29. Marie was the president of American Association of Distance Education during 2009-11.
 (T)30. Marie has done a great contribution to American distance education.

四、翻译 (共计 20 分, 每小题 4 分)

31-35: 从以下 A、B、C 三个选项中选择出最正确的翻译。

31. I want to know when he is leaving for New York tomorrow.
 A. 我想知道他明天什么时候离开纽约。
 B. 我想知道他明天什么时候正在去纽约。
 C. 我想知道他明天什么时候动身去纽约。
32. In those years, a very young mother was not as common as it is now.

- A. 那些年，年轻的妈妈比现在普遍。
B. 那些年，年轻的妈妈不如现在普遍。
C. 那些年，年轻的妈妈跟现在一样普遍。
33. A large family may have more than two generations, and there are more than two adults from different generations of a family.
A. 一个大家庭的成员至少包括两代、含有超过两个来自不同辈分的成年人。
B. 一个大家庭的成员至少包括三代、含有至少两个来自不同辈分的成年人。
C. 一个大家庭的成员至少包括三代、含有超过两个来自不同辈分的成年人。
34. Drunk driving is a dangerous offence.
A. 醉驾是一种危险的攻击。
B. 醉驾是一种危险的罪行。
C. 酒驾是一种危险的冒犯。
35. But you know, I had to give up the chance to work in a big company.
A. 但是你是知道的，我不得不放弃在一家大公司工作的机会。
B. 但是你是知道的，我要放弃机会，在大公司工作。
C. 但是你是知道的，我要放弃机会，工作在一家大公司。