

## Unit 4 Self-test

您好，在完成本单元的学习后，请您完成以下练习题。本练习题满分100分，将按10%计入形考成绩。

您可以反复练习多次，系统默认记录最高分。点击“提交所有答案并结束”按钮视为练习1次，每次练习无时间限制。

中途退出，保存答案已作出选择的题目会自动保存答案，下次进入后可对做过的题目进行修改，并继续上次答题，不计入练习次数。

<link href="https://oss.ouchn.cn/zyzx/baseFiles/gzk/gzk\_English/nerc\_gz\_12lgyy3/css/addcss.css" rel="stylesheet" type="text/css" />

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1. — I have just got an iPad as my birthday gift.

— \_\_\_\_\_

单选题 (10.0 分)（难度:中）

A. Good luck!

B. That's right!

C. Congratulations!

正确答案: C

答案解析: 暂无

2. — How long is this cell phone guaranteed?

— \_\_\_\_\_

单选题 (10.0 分)（难度:中）

A. No problem.

B. You can refund it in 7 days and exchange it in one year.

C. Don't mention it.

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

3. He characterized briefly the main \_\_\_\_\_ in the world today.

单选题 (10.0 分)（难度:中）

A. tend

B. trend

C. treat

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

4. This will make computer games more \_\_\_\_\_ than ever.

单选题 (10.0 分)（难度:中）

A. interact

B. interactive

C. intermediate

正确答案: B

答案解析: 暂无

5. Most of the artists \_\_\_\_\_ to the party were from South Africa.

单选题 (10.0 分)（难度:中）

- A. invited
- B. to invite
- C. had been invited

正确答案： A

答案解析： 暂无

6. 二、阅读理解：阅读下面的短文，根据文章内容进行判断，正确为“T”，错误为“F”。

The fridge is considered necessary. It has been so since the 1960s when packaged food list appeared with the label: "Store in the refrigerator."

In my fridgeless Fifties childhood, I was fed well and healthy. The milkman came every day, the grocer, the butcher (肉商), the baker, and the ice-cream man delivered two or three times each week. The Sunday meat would last until Wednesday and surplus(剩余的) bread and milk became all kinds of cakes. Nothing was wasted, and we were never troubled by rotten food. Thirty years on food deliveries have ceased, fresh vegetables are almost unobtainable in the country.

The invention of the fridge contributed comparatively little to the art of food preservation. Many well-tried techniques already existed -- natural cooling, drying, smoking, salting, sugaring, bottling...

What refrigeration did promote was marketing --- marketing hardware and electricity, marketing soft drinks, marketing dead bodies of animals around the world in search of a good price.

Consequently, most of the world's fridges are to be found, not in the tropics where they might prove useful, but in the rich countries with mild temperatures where they are climatically almost unnecessary. Every winter, millions of fridges hum away continuously, and at vast expense, busily maintaining an artificially-cooled space inside an artificially-heated house -- while outside, nature provides the desired temperature free of charge.

The fridge's effect upon the environment has been evident, while its contribution to human happiness has been not important.

The statement "In my fridgeless fifties childhood, I was fed well and healthily." suggests that the author was well-fed and healthy even without a fridge in his fifties. 1

2. The author says that nothing was wasted before the invention of fridges because people had effective ways to preserve food. 2

3. Consumers benefited the most from fridges according to the author? 3

4. What refrigeration did promote was food-preserving. 4

5. The author is critical to fridges. 5

完形填空题 (50.0 分) (难易度:中)

- (1) A. T  
B. F
- (2) A. T  
B. F
- (3) A. T  
B. F
- (4) A. T  
B. F
- (5) A. T  
B. F

正确答案： (1) B (2) A (3) B (4) B (5) A

答案解析： 暂无